## Oxidation-Reduction Reactions

$$Fe^{3+} + Ce^{3+} \rightarrow Fe^{2+} + Ce^{4+}$$

$$Ce^{3+} \rightarrow Ce^{4+} + e$$

Oxidation

$$Fe^{3+} + e \rightarrow Fe^{2+}$$

Reduction

## Oxidation-Reduction Reactions

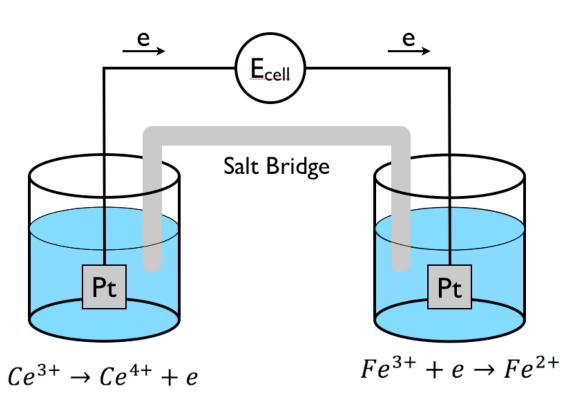
$$Fe^{3+} + Ce^{3+} \rightarrow Fe^{2+} + Ce^{4+}$$

$$Ce^{3+} \rightarrow Ce^{4+} + e$$

$$Fe^{3+} + e \rightarrow Fe^{2+}$$

Oxidation

Reduction



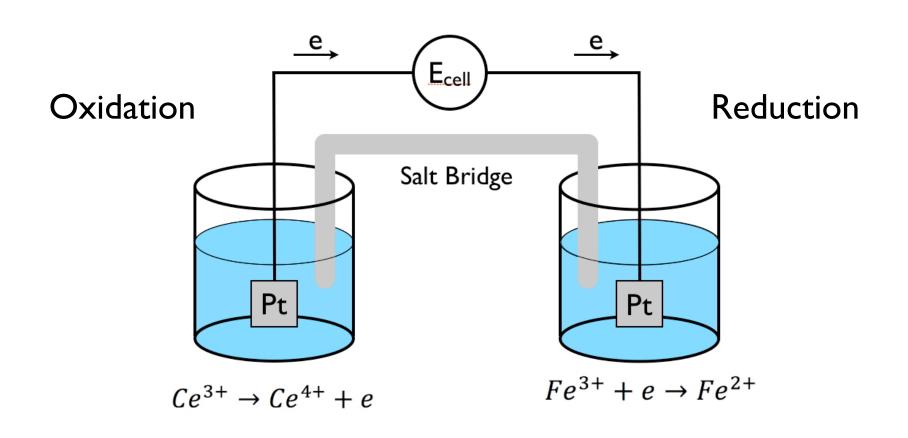
## Oxidation-Reduction Reactions

$$\Delta G = -nFE_{cell}$$

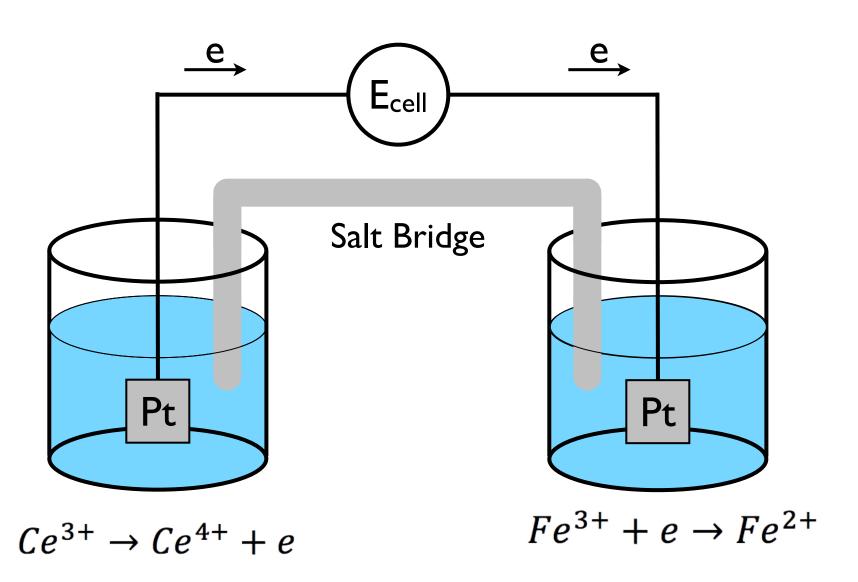
$$E_{cell} = E_{cell}^0 - \frac{RT}{nF} lnQ$$

$$\Delta G = \Delta G^0 + RT ln Q$$

where 
$$\Delta G^0 = -nFE_{cell}^0$$



$$E_{cell} = E_{Fe} - E_{Ce}$$



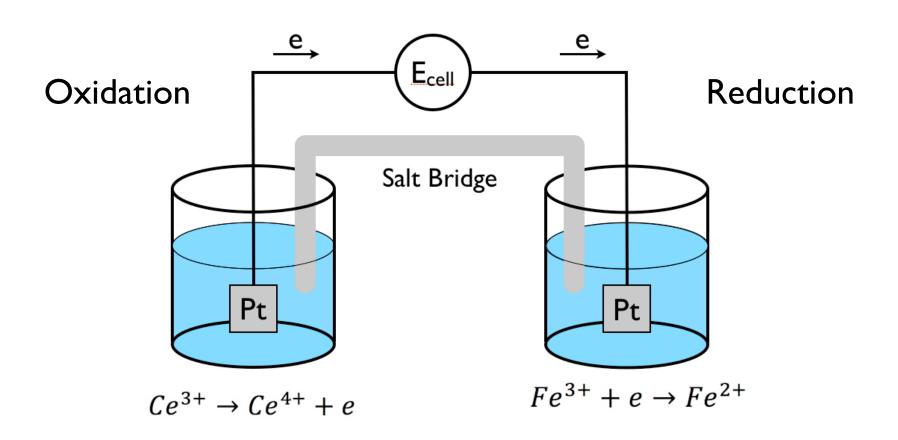
$$E_{cell} = E_{Fe} - E_{Ce}$$

$$Ce^{4+} + e \rightarrow Ce^{3+}$$

$$Fe^{3+} + e \rightarrow Fe^{2+}$$

$$E_{Ce} = E_{Ce}^{0} - \frac{RT}{F} ln \frac{[Ce^{3+}]}{[Ce^{4+}]}$$

$$E_{Fe} = E_{Fe}^{0} - \frac{RT}{F} ln \frac{[Fe^{2+}]}{[Fe^{3+}]}$$



## Half Cell Reaction for Fe(II)/Fe(III)

$$Fe^{3+} + e \rightarrow Fe^{2+}$$

$$E_{Fe} = E_{Fe}^0 - \frac{RT}{F} ln \frac{[Fe^{2+}]}{[Fe^{3+}]}$$

Half Cell Reaction for Hydrogen:

$$H^{+} + e \rightarrow \frac{1}{2} H_{2(g)}$$

$$E_{H} = E_{H}^{0} + \frac{RT}{F} \ln \frac{P_{H_{2}}^{1/2}}{[H^{+}]} \qquad E_{H}^{0} = 0$$