

Optical Spectroscopy at Electrochemical and Biosensor Interfaces...



...Or how I got old with Prof. Hubert Girault.

Robert M. Corn - UC Irvine, Dept. of Chemistry



Optical Second Harmonic Generation at Electrochemical Interfaces

August 1992 : Gordon Conference on Physical Electrochemistry

Organizer: Tito Abruña

Optical Second Harmonic Generation Studies of Adsorption, Orientation, and Order at the Electrochemical Interface

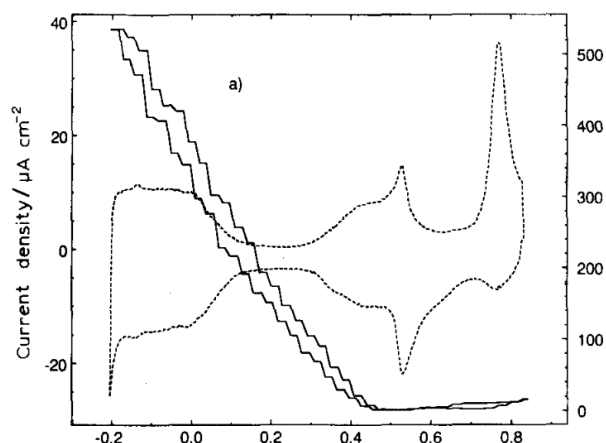
Robert M. Corn
Department of Chemistry
University of Wisconsin—Madison
1101 University Ave.
Madison, WI 53706

conversion of two photons of frequency ω to a single photon of frequency 2ω . In the electric dipole approximation, this process requires a noncentrosymmetric medium. For the interface between two centrosymmetric media, such as the in-

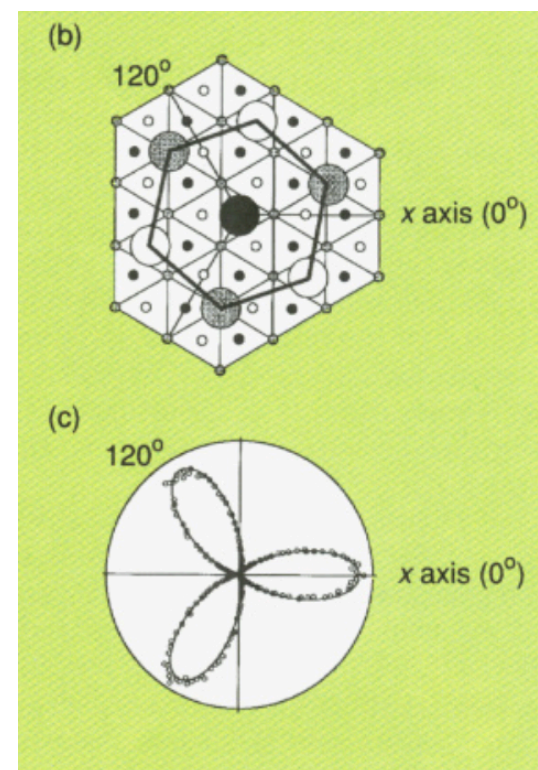
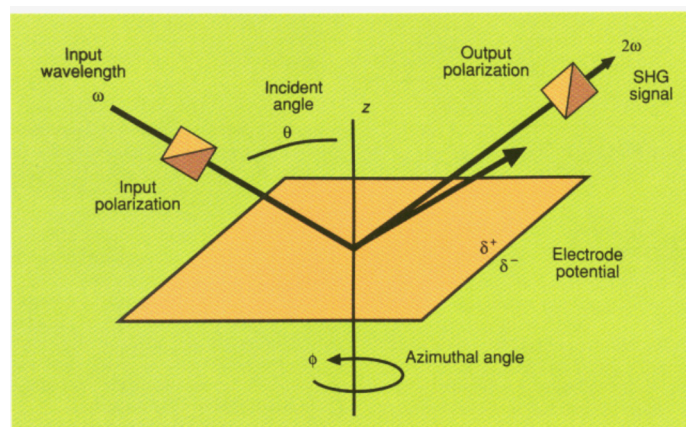
fields, respectively (I). Because χ relates two input vectors to one output vector, it is a third-rank tensor and in general can have 18 distinct nonzero complex elements, χ_{ijk} . For most systems, the number of nonzero elements

Surface Sensitive Spectroscopies:

Second Harmonic Generation (SHG) Polarization-Modulation FTIR



Pt(111)



Electrochemistry at Liquid-Liquid Interfaces (ITIES)

August 1992 : Gordon Conference on Physical Electrochemistry



*Prof. David Schiffrin
(Univ. Liverpool)*



Prof. Hubert Girault (EPFL)

Prof. Takashi Kakiuchi (Kyoto Univ.)



Electrochemistry at Liquid-Liquid Interfaces (ITIES)

August 1992 : Gordon Conference on Physical Electrochemistry



Journal of Electroanalytical Chemistry
and Interfacial Electrochemistry

Volume 170, Issues 1–2, 25 July 1984, Pages 127–141



Thermodynamics of a polarised interface between two immiscible electrolyte solutions

H.H.J. Girault, D.J. Schiffrin

Prof. Hubert Girault
(EPFL)

Prof. Takashi Kakiuchi
(Kyoto Univ.)

+ Schiffrin and Senda!



Bull. Chem. Soc. Jpn., **56**, 2912–2918 (1983)

Thermodynamics of the Electrocapillarity of Oil-Water Interfaces

Takashi KAKIUCHI and Mitsugi SENDA*

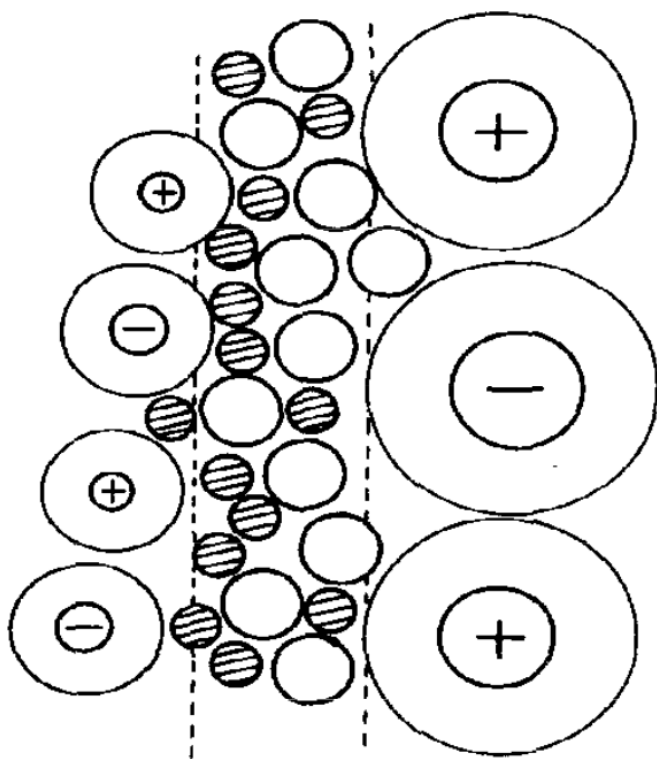
Department of Agricultural Chemistry, Faculty of Agriculture, Kyoto University, Sakyo-ku, Kyoto 606

(Received March 26, 1983)

General electrocapillary equations for the interfaces between two immiscible or partially miscible electrolyte solutions have been derived. The theory includes both nonpolarized and ideal polarized interfaces. The electrocapillary equation for the latter has been derived from the equation for the former as a special case where no common ionic species are distributed between the two phases. Implications of the general electrocapillary equation for oil-water interfaces are indicated.

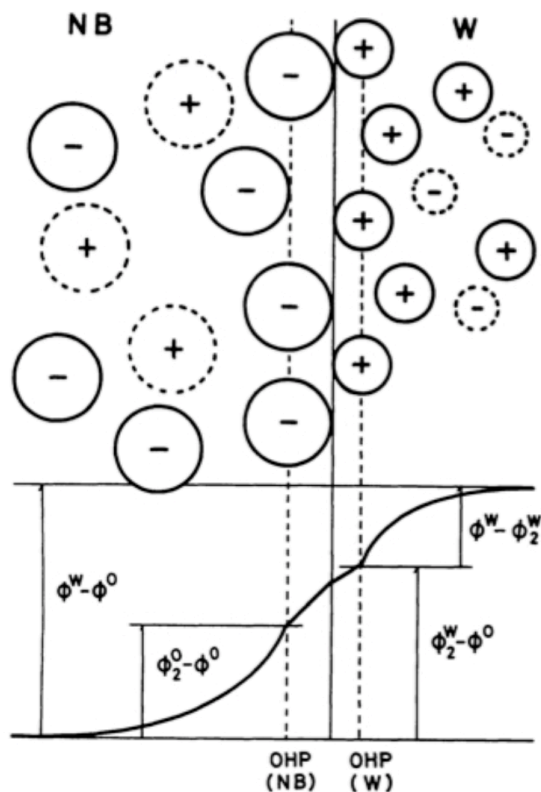


Electrochemistry at Liquid-Liquid Interfaces (ITIES)



Girault and Schiffrin, 1984

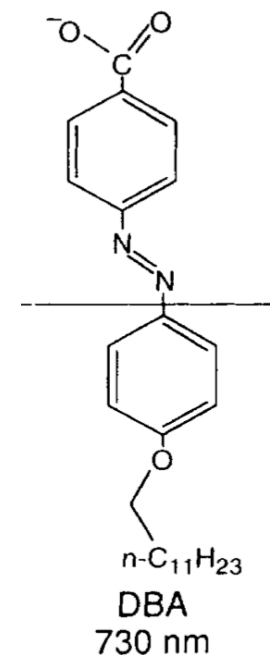
What is the true
molecular interfacial
structure?



Kakiuchi and Senda, 1983

What does phase
potential
mean on the
molecular level?

100% Molecular
Electrochemical
Interface



Unique Molecular
Environment



Electrochemistry at Liquid-Liquid Interfaces (ITIES)



Kakiuchi

Me

S. Kihara

M. Senda

Lasse Murtomaki

Kopi Konturri

Girault

T. Osakai

D. Fermin

A Volkov

D. Schiffrin

V. Cunnane

R. Dryfe

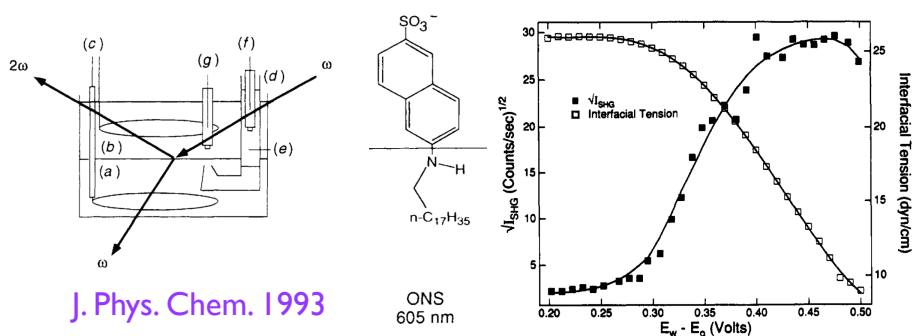
Hiro Nagatani

Heyrovsky Discussion

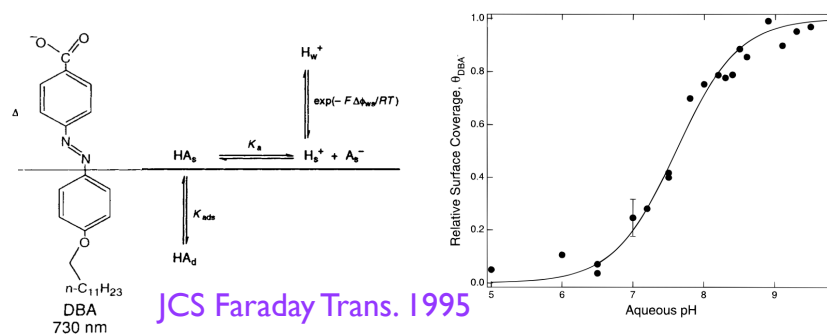


Optical Second Harmonic Generation at ITIES

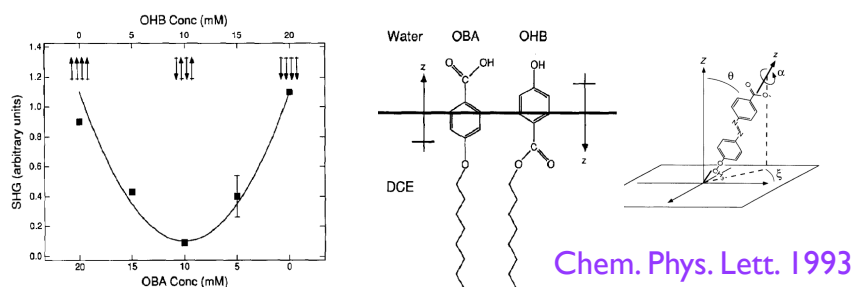
Potential Dependent Electrostatic Adsorption



Surface Acid-Base Chemistry



Absolute Surface Molecular Orientation



Surface Photoisomerization

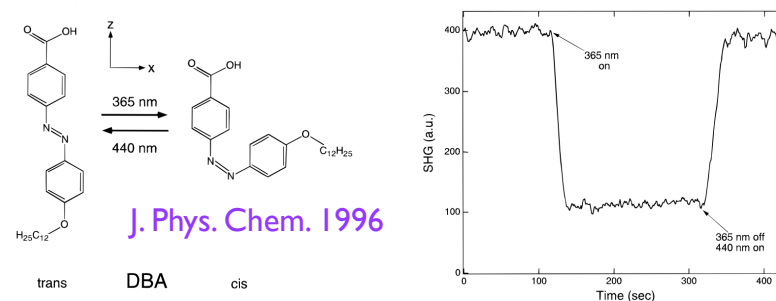
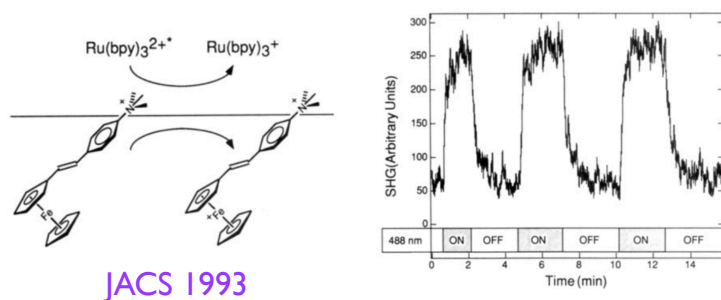
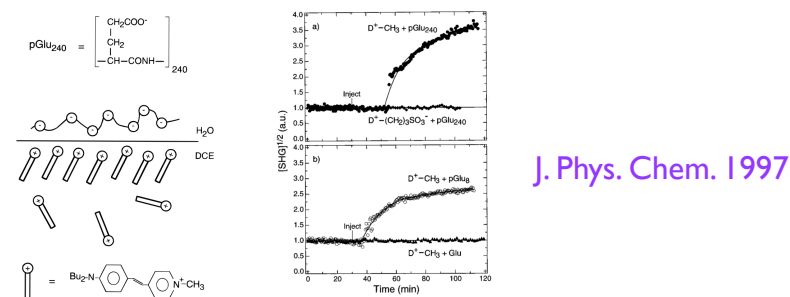


Photo-induced Interfacial Electron Transfer



Interfacial Polymer Co-adsorption



SHG and Other Spectroscopic Measurements of ITIES

P. F. Brevet and Girault: SHG at ITIES

LANGMUIR

Surface Second Harmonic Generation of Cationic Water-Soluble Porphyrins at the Polarized Water|1,2-Dichloroethane Interface

Hirohisa Nagatani, Alexis Piron, Pierre-François Brevet, David J. Fermín, and Hubert H. Girault



Naoya Nishi and Kakiuchi: X-Ray Reflectivity Measurements

Ionic multilayers at the free surface of an ionic liquid, trioctylmethylammonium bis(nonafluorobutanesulfonyl)amide, probed by x-ray reflectivity measurements

J. Chem. Phys. **132**, 164705 (2010); <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.3398029>

Naoya Nishi¹, Yukinori Yasui¹, Tomoya Uruga², Hajime Tanida², Tasuku Yamada³, Shun-ichi Nakayama³, Hideki Matsuoka³, and Takashi Kakiuchi^{1, a)}



ITIES People: Young and Old!



M. Senda



Bob Samec

Ana Baruzzi



Hiro Nagatani

Hye Jin Lee



V. Maracek

Kopi Konturri



Lasse Murtomäki

T. Osakai



Takashi Kakiuchi



Naoya Nishi



S. Kihara

Bob Samec



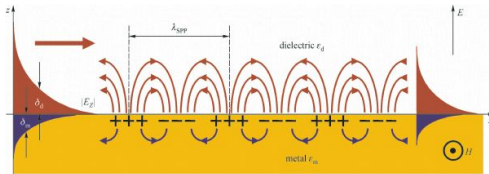
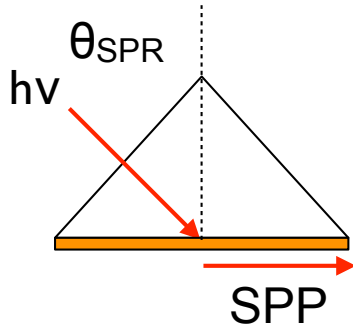
K. Maeda

Yumi Yoshida

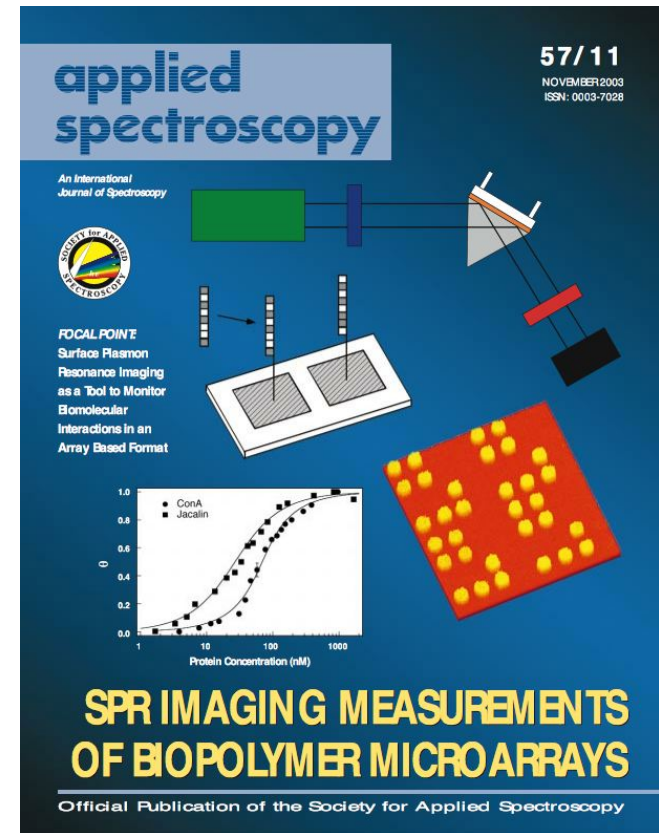


Surface Plasmon Resonance Imaging (SPRI) of Microarrays

Surface Plasmon Polaritons (SPPs)



Hye Jin Lee 
(Girault)



SPRI Microarrays:

DNA, RNA
Peptide
Protein

Carbohydrate
Antibody
Aptamer

30 Publications
2001-2008

UCIrvine
University of California, Irvine



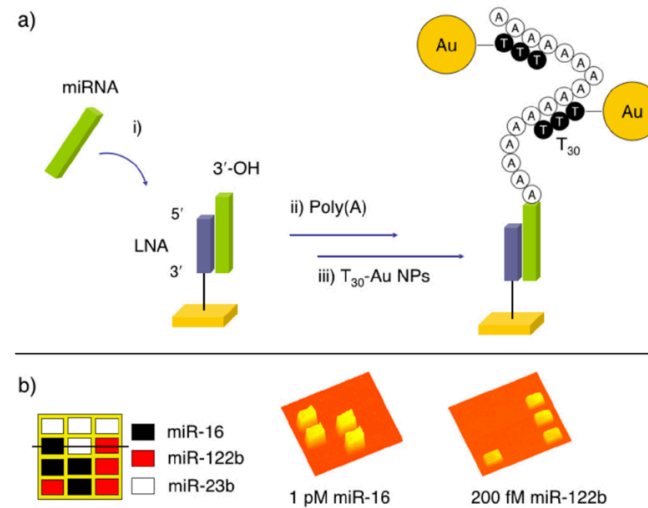
Surface Enzyme Chemistries for Ultrasensitive Biosensing



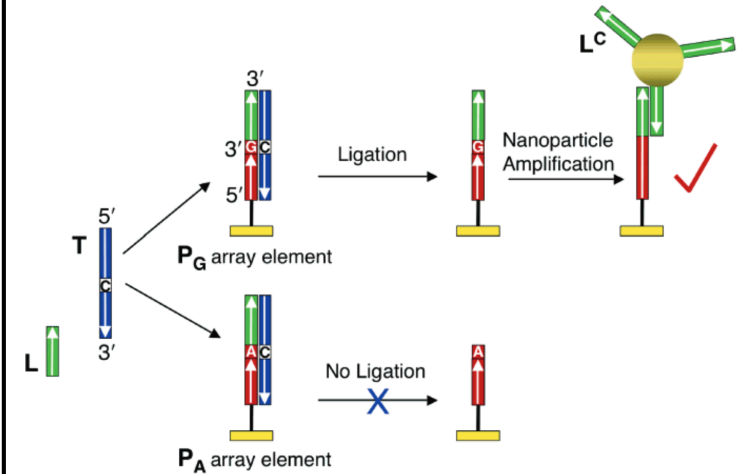
Hye Jin Lee



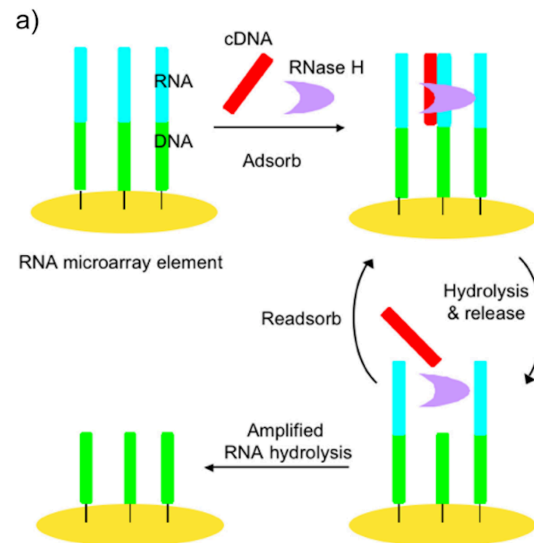
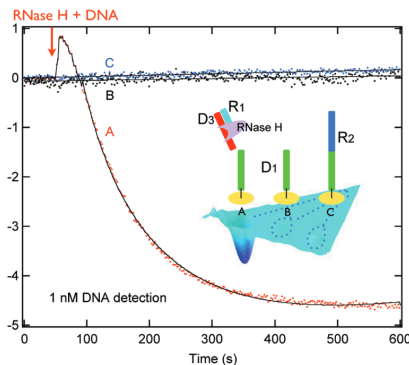
Poly-A Polymerase Amplification fM microRNA sensing



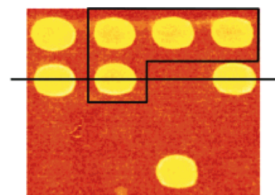
T4 Surface Ligation Chemistry Single Base Mismatch Identification SNP Genotyping



RNase H Target Recycling genomic (fM) DNA biosensing

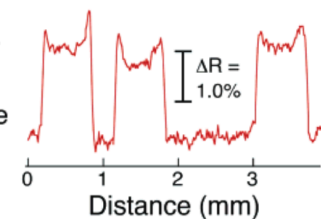


G	A	A	A
G	A	C	G
N	N	C	C
N	N	G	C



Sample: NA14637

C - T Heterozygote



Surface Enzyme Chemistries for Ultrasensitive Biosensing

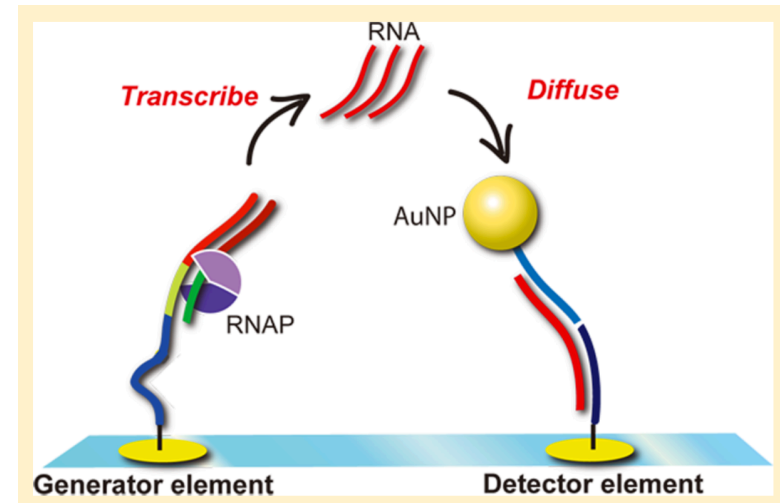


Iuliana Sendroiu 🇷🇴
(Shiffrin)

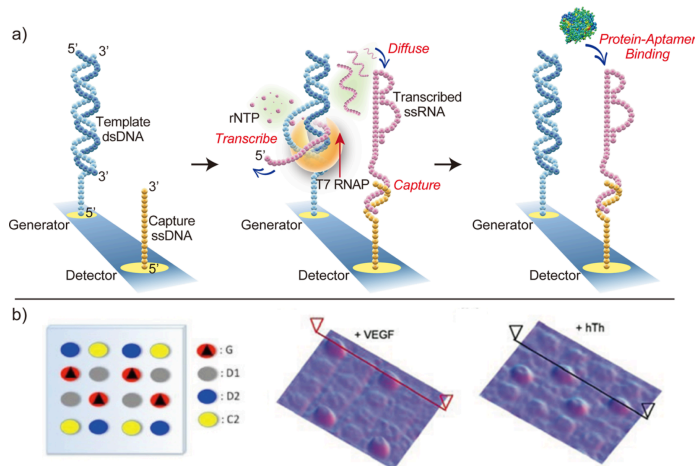


Alastair Wark 🇬🇧
(Berlouis)

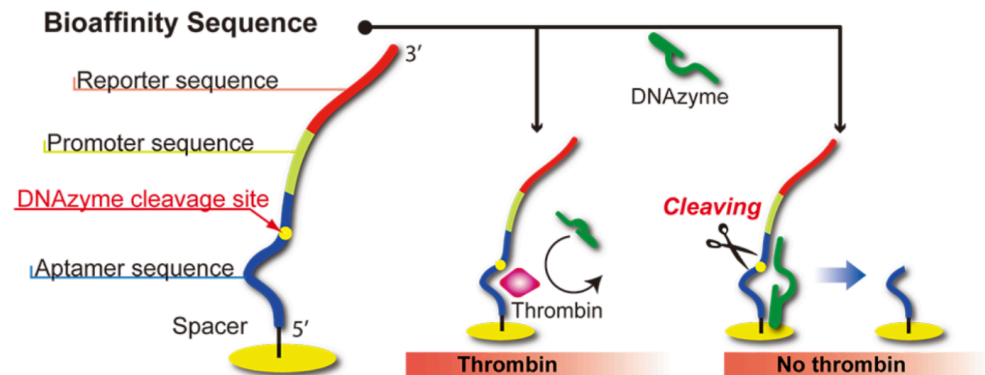
RNA Polymerase Amplification fM DNA biosensing



On Chip RNA Polymerase RNA & Protein Microarray Synthesis



DNAzyme Amplified Aptamer Protein Biosensing



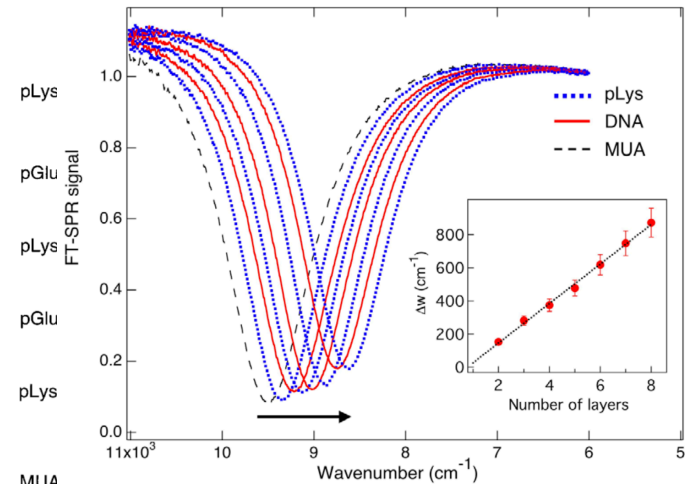
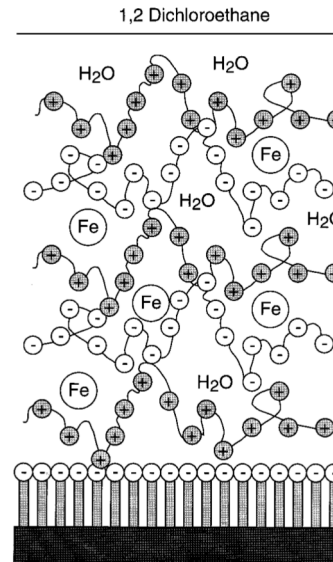
Ultrathin Electrostatic Multilayer L/L Interfaces



Yufei Cheng 
(Shiffrin)

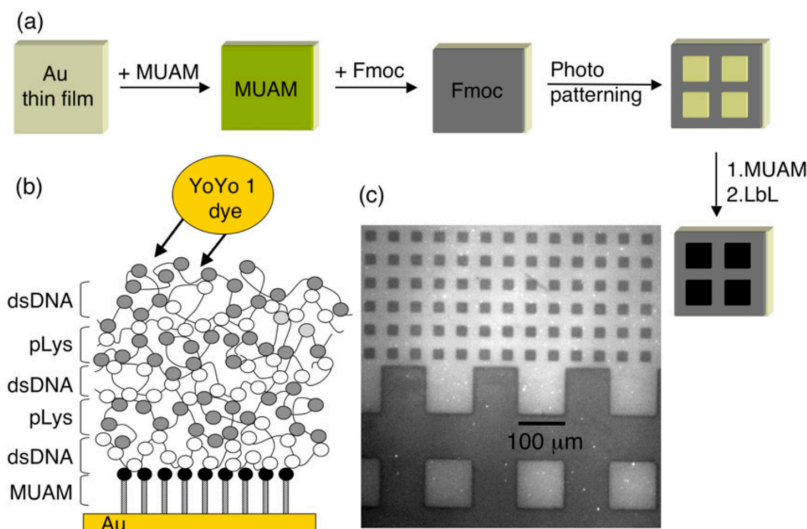
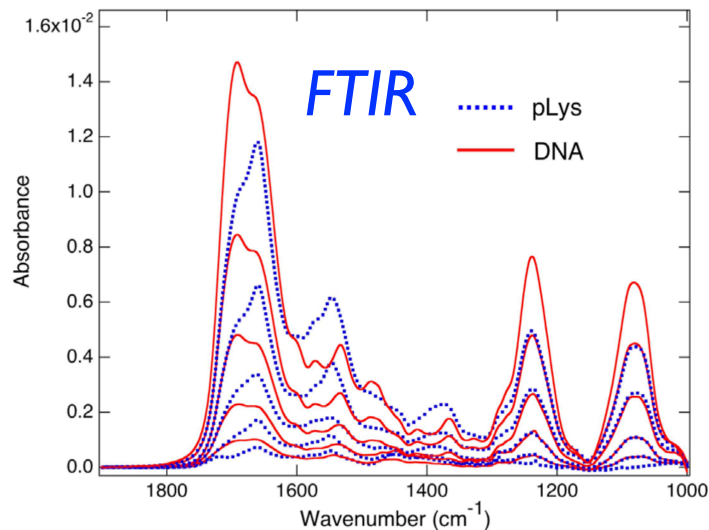


Lasse Murtomäki 
(Konturri)



FT-SPR

MUA = 11-mercaptoundecanoic acid
pLys = poly-L-lysine
pGlu = poly-L-glutamic acid

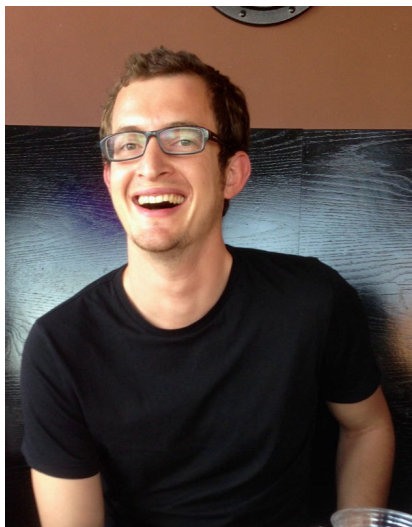


Mesoscale + Nanoscale

Electro-Optical Diffraction Biosensing: Nanowire and Nanocone Arrays



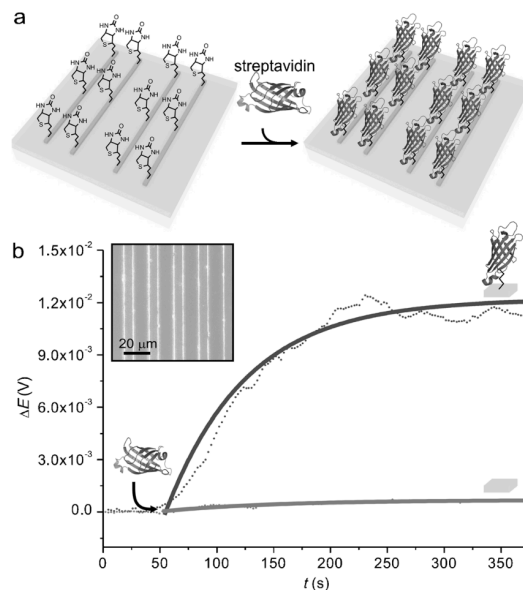
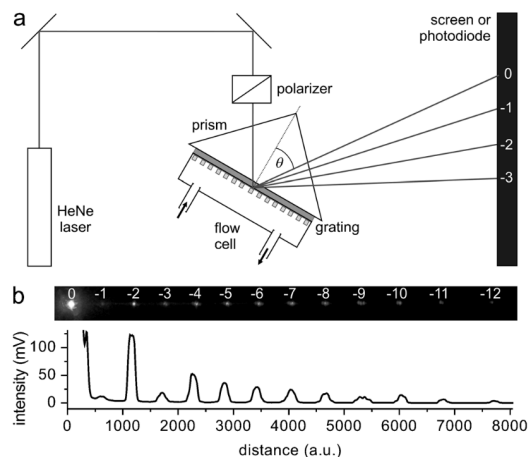
Naoya Nishi 🇯🇵
(Kakiuchi)



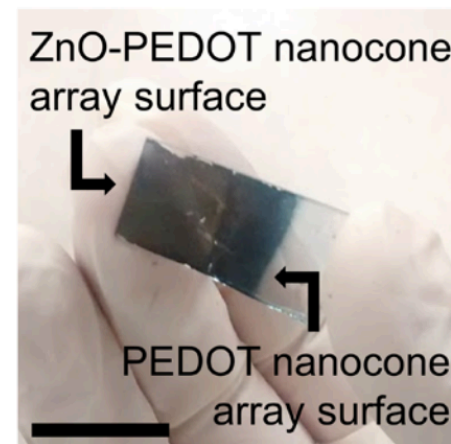
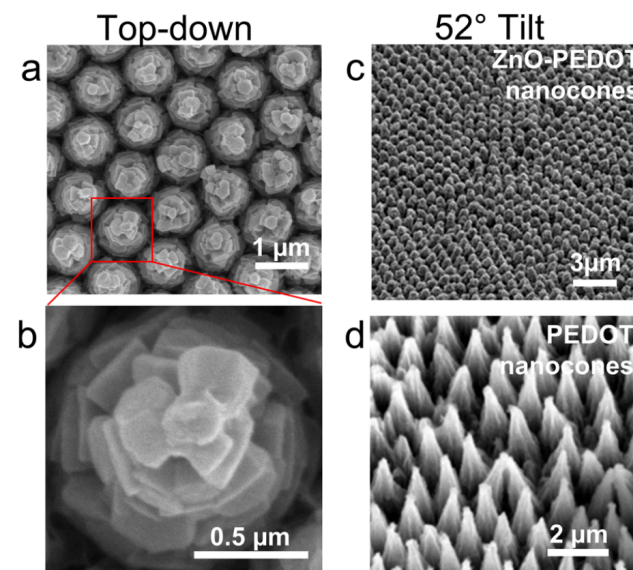
Gabriel Loget 🇫🇷
(Kuhn)



Seulgi So 🇰🇷
(Schmuki)

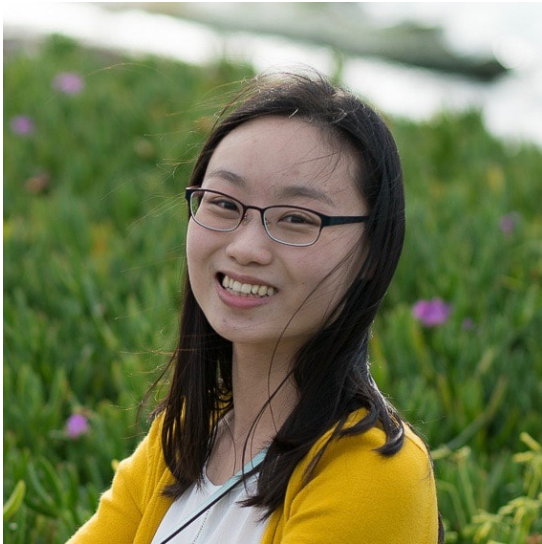


ZnO & PEDOT Nanocones EC Anti-reflective Surfaces

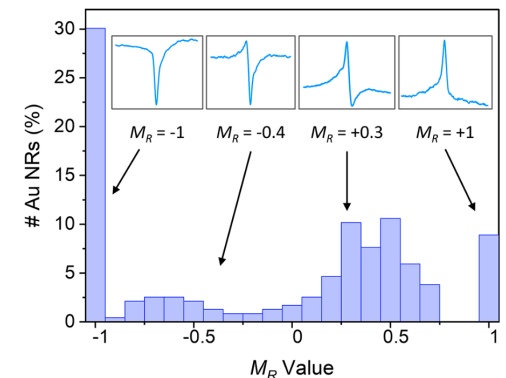
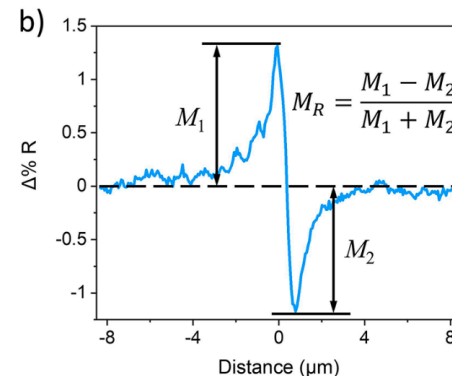
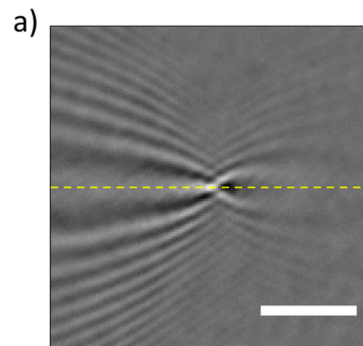
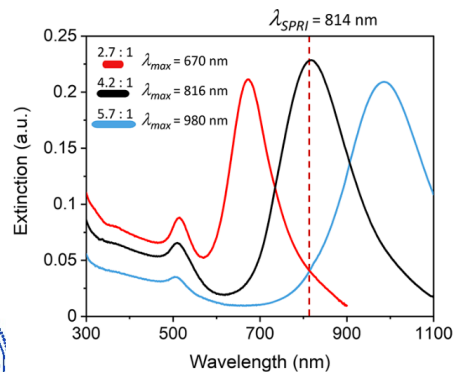
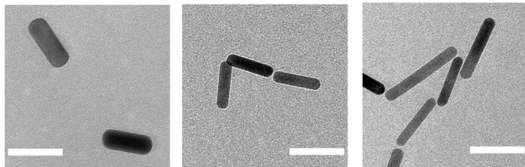
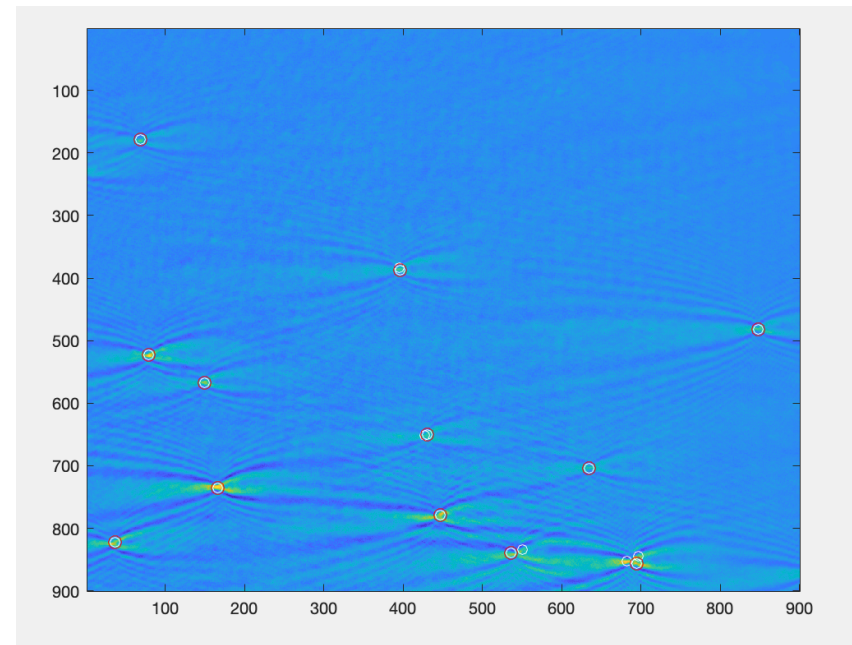
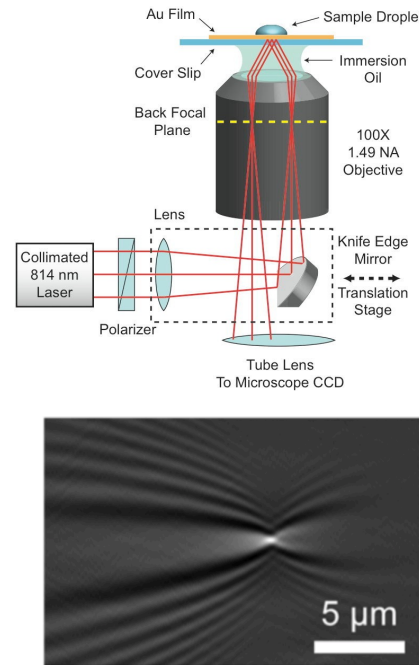


Mesoscale + Nanoscale

Latest Work: Single Gold Nanorod SPRI Microscopy

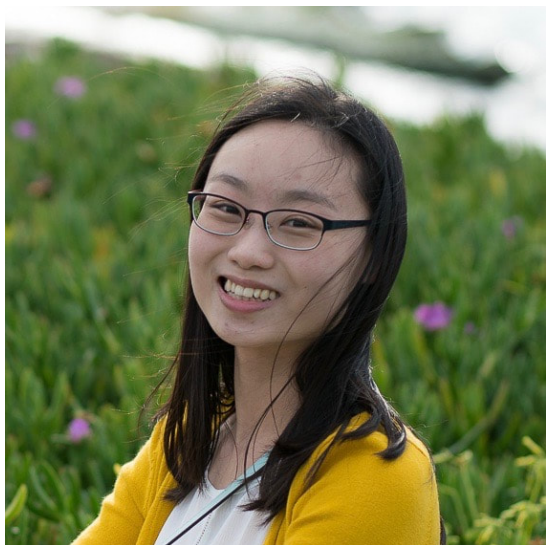


Yunshan Fan 
(Bo Zhang UW)

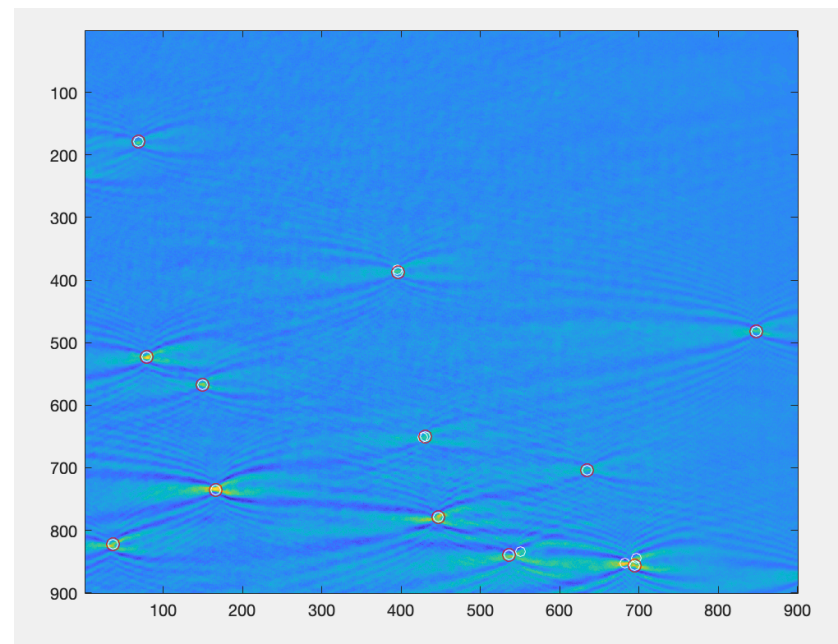
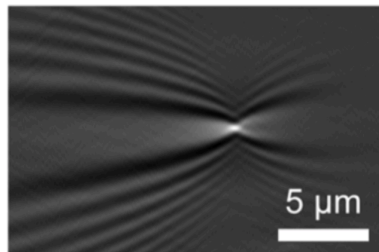
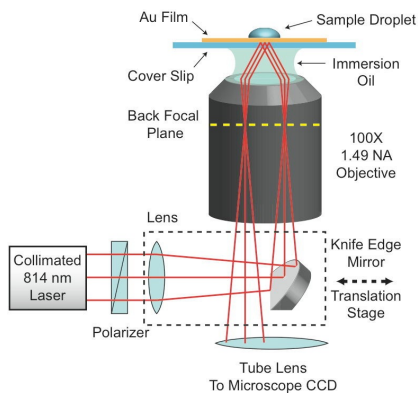


Yunshan Fan et. al., "Complex Resonant Scattering Behavior in the Surface Plasmon Resonance Imaging Microscopy of Single Gold Nanorods," *J. Chem. Phys. Lett.*, **12** 2004-2010 (2021).

Latest Work: Single Gold Nanorod SPRI Microscopy



Yunshan Fan 
(Bo Zhang UW)



*Pacificchem 2021 - Symposium on Nanostructured Interfaces for Biosensing
Honolulu, Hawaii - December 18-20, 2021.*



The International Chemical Congress of
Pacific Basin Societies 2021

Co-Organizers:

Alexandre Brolo (U.Victoria),
Hye Jin Lee (Kyungpook National Univ)
Kaoru Tamada (Kyushu Univ)
Reg Penner (UCI)
Hiroshi Aoki (AIST)
Meikun Fan (SW Jiantong Univ)
Jian-Feng Li (Xiamen)

Robert M. Corn - UC Irvine, Dept. of Chemistry

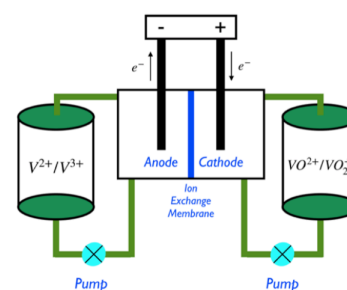


UCIrvine
University of California, Irvine

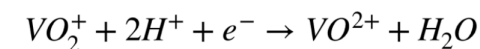
H. Girault: Vanadium Redox Flow Batteries in Martigny



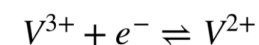
Vanadium Redox Flow Battery



Cathode Half Cell Potential: $E_{red}^0 = 1.00V$



Anode Half Cell Potential: $E_{ox}^0 = -0.26V$



$$E_{cell} = E_{red} - E_{ox}$$

$$E_{cell}^0 = 1.00V - (-0.26V) = +1.26V$$



Congratulations, Hubert!



<https://www.chem.uci.edu/~unicorn/reprints/JejudolSE>

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University of California, Irvine